**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

**Introduction**

1. Machine Learning ………………………………………………………………. 1
2. Classification ………………………………………………………………. 2
3. Data Sets Used ………………………………………………………………. 2
   1. Iris Flower Dataset ………………………………………………………………. 2
   2. MNIST Dataset ………………………………………………………………. 3

**Part I – Logistic Regression**

1. Basics of Logistic Regression ………………………………………………………………. 4
2. Mathematical Description ………………………………………………………………. 4
3. Training the Model ………………………………………………………………. 5
   1. What is Training ………………………………………………………………. 5
   2. Cost Function ………………………………………………………………. 5
   3. Gradient Descent ………………………………………………………………. 6
   4. GD applied to Logistic Regression ………………………………………………… 6
4. One vs. Rest approach to classification ……………………………………… 7
5. Experiment 1 ………………………………………………………………. 8
6. Experiment 2 ………………………………………………………………. 11

**Part II - Neural Networks**

1. Basics of Neural Networks ………………………………………………………………. 16
2. Functioning of Neural Networks …..……………………………………………………. 17
   1. Vectorization ……………………………………………………… 17
   2. Notations for this section ……..…………………………..………………………. 18
   3. Forward Propagation ………………………………………………………………. 18
   4. Cost Function and Optimization ………………………………………………….. 18
   5. Backpropagation Algorithm …………………………………………………………. 19
   6. One-Hot Coding ………………………………………………………………. 19
   7. Stochastic Gradient Descent ………………………………………………………… 19
3. Experiment 1 …………………………………………………………………………. 20
4. Experiment 2 …………………………………………………………………………. 24

**References** 31

iii